

Lecture Notes in Electrical Engineering

Volume 243

For further volumes:
<http://www.springer.com/series/7818>

Jiadong Sun · Wenhai Jiao
Haitao Wu · Chuang Shi
Editors

China Satellite Navigation Conference (CSNC) 2013 Proceedings

BeiDou/GNSS Navigation Applications •
Test & Assessment Technology •
User Terminal Technology



Editors

Jiadong Sun
China Aerospace Science and Technology
Corporation
Chinese Academy of Sciences
Beijing
People's Republic of China

Wenhai Jiao
China Satellite Navigation Office
Beijing
People's Republic of China

Haitao Wu
Navigation Headquarters
Chinese Academy of Sciences
Beijing
People's Republic of China

Chuang Shi
Wuhan University
Wuhan
People's Republic of China

ISSN 1876-1100

ISBN 978-3-642-37397-8

DOI 10.1007/978-3-642-37398-5

Springer Heidelberg New York Dordrecht London

ISSN 1876-1119 (electronic)

ISBN 978-3-642-37398-5 (eBook)

Library of Congress Control Number: 2013938171

© Springer-Verlag Berlin Heidelberg 2013

This work is subject to copyright. All rights are reserved by the Publisher, whether the whole or part of the material is concerned, specifically the rights of translation, reprinting, reuse of illustrations, recitation, broadcasting, reproduction on microfilms or in any other physical way, and transmission or information storage and retrieval, electronic adaptation, computer software, or by similar or dissimilar methodology now known or hereafter developed. Exempted from this legal reservation are brief excerpts in connection with reviews or scholarly analysis or material supplied specifically for the purpose of being entered and executed on a computer system, for exclusive use by the purchaser of the work. Duplication of this publication or parts thereof is permitted only under the provisions of the Copyright Law of the Publisher's location, in its current version, and permission for use must always be obtained from Springer. Permissions for use may be obtained through RightsLink at the Copyright Clearance Center. Violations are liable to prosecution under the respective Copyright Law. The use of general descriptive names, registered names, trademarks, service marks, etc. in this publication does not imply, even in the absence of a specific statement, that such names are exempt from the relevant protective laws and regulations and therefore free for general use.

While the advice and information in this book are believed to be true and accurate at the date of publication, neither the authors nor the editors nor the publisher can accept any legal responsibility for any errors or omissions that may be made. The publisher makes no warranty, express or implied, with respect to the material contained herein.

Printed on acid-free paper

Springer is part of Springer Science+Business Media (www.springer.com)

Preface

China's BeiDou Navigation Satellite System (BDS) has been independently developed, which is similar in principle to global positioning system (GPS) and compatible with other global satellite navigation systems (GNSS). The BeiDou will provide highly reliable and precise positioning, navigation, and timing (PNT) services as well as short-message communication for all users under all-weather, all-time, and worldwide conditions.

Since BeiDou Navigation Satellite System provided the test run services on December 27, 2011, more than 6 satellites have been successfully launched in 4 times with large improvements in system coverage, constellation robustness and positioning accuracy. Currently, all in-orbit satellites and ground systems run well, which meet the design requirements through the testing and evaluation of various user terminals. After the news conference announced the Full Operational Capability (FOC) of BeiDou Navigation Satellite System for China and surrounding area on December 27, 2012, the BeiDou Navigation Satellite System officially starts to provide continuous passive positioning, navigation and timing services as well as active positioning, two-way timing and short message communication services.

China Satellite Navigation Conference (CSNC) is an open platform for academic exchanges in the field of satellite navigation. It aims to encourage technological innovation, accelerate GNSS engineering and boost the development of the satellite navigation industry in China and in the world.

The 4th China Satellite Navigation Conference (CSNC 2013) is held on May 13–17, 2013, Wuhan, China. The theme of CSNC 2013 is BeiDou Application—Opportunities and Challenges, which covers a wide range of activities, including technical seminars, academic exchange, forum, exhibition, lectures as well as ION panel. The main topics are as:

1. BeiDou/GNSS Navigation Applications
2. Satellite Navigation Signal System, Compatibility and Interoperability
3. Precise Orbit Determination and Positioning
4. Atomic Clock Technique and Time–Frequency System

5. Satellite Navigation Augmentation and Integrity Monitoring
6. BeiDou/GNSS Test and Assessment Technology
7. BeiDou/GNSS User Terminal Technology
8. Satellite Navigation Models and Methods
9. Integrated Navigation and New Methods

The proceedings have 181 papers in nine topics of the conference, which were selected through a strict peer-review process from 627 papers presented at CSNC 2013.

We thank the contribution of each author and extend our gratitude to over 100 referees and 36 session chairmen who are listed as members of editorial board. The assistance of CSNC 2013's organizing committees and the Springer editorial office is highly appreciated.

Jiadong Sun
Chair of CSNC 2013

Editorial Board

Topic 1: BeiDou/GNSS Navigation Applications

Chuang Shi, Wuhan University, China

Shuanggen Jin, Shanghai Astronomical Observatory, Chinese Academy of Sciences, China

Yamin Dang, Chinese Academy of Surveying and Mapping, China

Yanming Feng, Queensland University of Technology, Brisbane, Australia

Topic 2: Satellite Navigation Signal System, Compatibility and Interoperability

Xiaochun Lu, National Time Service Center, Chinese Academy of Sciences, China

Feixue Wang, National University of Defense Technology, China

Jinjun Zheng, China Academy of Space Technology

Tom Stansell, Stansell Consulting, USA

Topic 3: Precise Orbit Determination and Positioning

Xiaogong Hu, Shanghai Astronomical Observatory, Chinese Academy of Sciences, China

Rongzhi Zhang, Xi'an Satellite Control Center, China

Qile Zhao, Wuhan University, China

Peng Fang, University of California, USA

Topic 4: Atomic Clock Technique and Time–Frequency System

Ganghua Mei, Wuhan Institute of Physics and Mathematics, Chinese Academy of Sciences, China

Xiaohui Li, National Time Service Center, Chinese Academy of Sciences, China

Lianshan Gao, Beijing Institute of Radio Metrology and Measurement, China

Pascal Rochat, Spectra Time Inc., Switzerland

**Topic 5: Satellite Navigation Augmentation
and Integrity Monitoring**

Jinping Chen, Beijing Satellite Navigation Center, China

Hongyu Chen, Shanghai Engineering Center for Microsatellites, Chinese Academy of Sciences, China

Jianwen Li, Surveying and Mapping Institute of Zhengzhou, China

Yang Gao, University of Calgary, Canada

Topic 6: BeiDou/GNSS Test and Evaluation Technology

Baoguo Yu, The 54th Research Institute of China Electronics Technology Group Corporation, China

Jun Yang, National University of Defense Technology, China

Henglin Chu, Beijing Satellite Navigation Center, China

Maorong Ge, Geo Forschungs Zentrum (GFZ), Potsdam, Germany

Topic 7: BeiDou/GNSS User Terminal Technology

Mingquan Lu, Tsinghua University, China

Haibo He, Beijing Satellite Navigation Center, China

Junlin Zhang, OLinkStar Co., Ltd., China

Xinhua Qin, Trimble Navigation Limited, USA

Topic 8: Satellite Navigation Model and Method

Qin Zhang, Chang'an University, China

Hong Yuan, Navigation Headquarters, Chinese Academy of Sciences, China

Yunbin Yuan, Institute of Geodesy and Geophysics, Chinese Academy of Sciences, China

Kefei Zhang, RMIT University, Australia

Topic 9: Integrated Navigation and New Methods

Zhongliang Deng, Beijing University of Posts and Telecommunications, China

Dangwei Wang, The 20th Research Institute of China Electronics Technology Group Corporation, China

Xiaolin Jia, Xi'an Institute of Surveying and Mapping, China

Jinling Wang, University of New South Wales, Australia

The 4th China Satellite Navigation Conference (CSNC 2013)

Scientific Committee

Chairman:

Jiadong Sun, China Aerospace Science and Technology Corporation

Vice-Chairman:

Rongjun Shen, China

Jisheng Li, China

Qisheng Sui, China

Zuhong Li, China Academy of Space Technology

Shusen Tan, Beijing Satellite Navigation Center, China

Executive Chairman:

Jingnan Liu, Wuhan University

Yuanxi Yang, China National Administration of GNSS and Applications

Shiwei Fan, China

Committee Members (By Surnames Stroke Order):

Xiancheng Ding, China Electronics Technology Group Corporation

Qingjun Bu, China

Liheng Wang, China Aerospace Science and Technology Corporation

Yuzhu Wang, Shanghai Institute of Optics and Fine Mechanics, Chinese Academy of Sciences

Guoxiang Ai, National Astronomical Observatories, Chinese Academy of Sciences

Shuhua Ye, Shanghai Astronomical Observatories, Chinese Academy of Sciences

Zhaowen Zhuang, National University of Defense Technology

Qifeng Xu, PLA Information Engineering University

Houze Xu, Institute of Geodesy and Geophysics, Chinese Academy of Sciences

Guirong Min, China Academy of Space Technology

Xixiang Zhang, China Electronics Technology Group Corporation

Lvqian Zhang, China Aerospace Science and Technology Corporation

Junyong Chen, National Administration of Surveying, Mapping
and Geoinformation

Benyao Fan, China Academy of Space Technology

Dongjin Luo, China

Guohong Xia, China Aerospace Science and Industry Corporation

Chong Cao, China Research Institute of Radio Wave Propagation (CETC 22)

Faren Qi, China Academy of Space Technology

Sili Liang, China Aerospace Science and Technology Corporation

Shancheng Tu, China Academy of Space Technology

Rongsheng Su, China

Zhipeng Tong, China Electronics Technology Group Corporation

Ziqing Wei, Xi'an Institute of Surveying and Mapping

Organizing Committee

Secretary General:

Haitao Wu, Navigation Headquarters, Chinese Academy of Sciences

Vice-Secretary General:

Wenhai Jiao, China Satellite Navigation Office

Tao Peng, Academy of Satellite Application, China Aerospace Science and
Technology Corporation

Wenjun Zhao, Beijing Satellite Navigation Center

Chuang Shi, Wuhan University

Weina Hao, Navigation Headquarters, Chinese Academy of Sciences

Committee Members (By Surnames Stroke Order):

Qun Ding, Xi'an Institute of Navigation Technology

Miao Yu, Beijing Institute of Space Science and Technology Information

Yinhu Ma, Navigation Satellite Systems Engineering Center, China Academy
of Aerospace Electronics Technology

Xiuwan Chen, Institute of Digital China, Peking University

Mingquan Lu, Tsinghua University

Guangzhou Ouyang, Academy of Opto-Electronics, Chinese Academy of Sciences

Shuanggen Jin, Shanghai Astronomical Observatory, Chinese Academy
of Sciences

Xiang'an Zhao, China Defense Science and Technology Information Center

Hong Yuan, Navigation Headquarters, Chinese Academy of Sciences

Yamin Dang, Chinese Academy of Surveying and Mapping

Zhong Dou, National Time Service Center, Chinese Academy of Sciences

Contents

Part I BeiDou/GNSS Navigation Applications

1 Research on the Short-Time Time Series of CORS Reference Stations	3
Qianming Wang, Hui Liu, Huchun Ye and Chuang Qian	
2 Study on the Earth's Volume Change by Using Space Observed Technology	15
Xinhui Zhu, Fuping Sun and Ren Wang	
3 Satellite Clock Bias Estimation Based on Backward Filtering.	25
Li Li, Sichun Long, Haojun Li and Liya Zhang	
4 Performance Analysis of Interference Localization Based on Doppler Frequency Shift of a Single Satellite	35
Anfei Liu, Liang Yuan, Jun Wang and Ting Zhang	
5 The 1st August 2010 Solar Storm Effects on the Ionosphere in the Yangtze River Delta Region Based on Ground and Space GPS Technology	45
Hu Wang, Qian-xin Wang and Ying-yan Cheng	
6 Passive Location of Emitter Source in Low Orbit Dual-Satellites System	57
Siqi Yu, Chenglin Cai, Xiaohui Li, Simin Li and Kequn Deng	
7 The First PPP-Based GPS Water Vapor Real-Time Monitoring System in Pearl-River-Delta Region, China	71
Zhizhao Liu and Min Li	
8 Experiments and Analysis of Soil Moisture Monitoring Based on GPS Signal-to-Noise Ratio Observables	89
Minsi Ao, Jianjun Zhu, Youjian Hu and Yun Zeng	

9	The Design and Implementation of GNSS Data Services Based on SOA	97
	Zheng-sheng Chen, Zhi-ping Lu, Yang Cui and Yu-pu Wang	
10	Research on Inverse RTD Positioning Algorithm and System Implementation	105
	Mengqi Wu, Jiming Guo, Lili Shen and Xu Ding	
11	Real-Time Regional Ionospheric Total Electron Content Modeling Using Spherical Harmonic Function	113
	Shoujian Zhang, Xin Chang and Wei Zhang	
12	Single-Epoch Integer Ambiguity Resolution for Long-Baseline RTK with Ionosphere and Troposphere Estimation	125
	Denghui Wang, Chengfa Gao and Shuguo Pan	
13	Improving GPS Positioning Accuracy Based on Particle Filter Algorithm	139
	Ershen Wang, Ming Cai and Tao Pang	
14	The Design and Realization of Online Land Patrol System Based on CORS	149
	Lili Shen, Lei Wang, Mengqi Wu and Xu Ding	
15	Multipath Delay Weakenin Complex Situation	159
	Xiang Lin, Zhiyun Han, Feng Zhou and Siyuan Guo	
16	Performance of Triple-Frequency High-Precision RTK Positioning with Compass	167
	Hairong Guo, Jinlong Li, Junyi Xu, Haibo He and Aibing Wang	
17	Design and Implementation of Blocking Shared Memory for Satellite Navigation Application Processing System	177
	Weijie Sun, Enqiang Dong, Jidong Cao and Xiaoping Liu	
18	Application of Carrier Phase Differential Relative Navigation for Shipboard Landing of Aircraft	189
	Bao Li, Kejin Cao, Jiangning Xu and Yinbing Zhu	
19	Research on Technical Development of BeiDou Navigation Satellite System	197
	Jun Xie and Tianxiong Liu	

20 Research of Precise Timing in Single Receiver Pseudorange Positioning Based on GPS System	211
Hehuan Zhu, Xiangyang Wu, Weirong Chen and Shuguo Pan	
21 The Beidou2 Navigation Signal Multipath Fading Applied Research in Satellite Tracking Ship	219
Zhong Lin, Gu Bing-jun and Xu Rong	
22 Regional PWV Estimation Using Interpolated Surface Meteorological Data from NCEP CFSv2	229
Xiufeng He and Junjie Wang	
23 The Measurement of Wave Parameter Based on PPP Method	239
Huayi Zhang, Daolong Wang, Xinghua Zhou and Yanxiong Liu	
24 The Method of Earth Rotation Parameter Determination Using GNSS Observations and Precision Analysis	247
Qianxin Wang, Yamin Dang and Tianhe Xu	
25 Analysis and Application of Extracting GPS Time Series Common Mode Errors Based on PCA	257
Gao Han, Zhang Shuangcheng and Zhang Rui	
26 The Application of Smoothed Code in BeiDou Common View	269
Wei Guang and Haibo Yuan	

Part II BeiDou/GNSS Test and Assessment Technology

27 Vulnerability Assessment for GNSS Constellation Based on AHP-FCE	281
Bo Qu, Jiaolong Wei, Shuangna Zhang and Liang Bi	
28 Research on Spare Satellites Strategy of Navigation Constellation Based on System Availability	293
Haisheng Li, Heng Zheng, Wei Wang, Bo Zhou and Laiping Feng	
29 Space Coverage Analysis of BeiDou Navigation Satellite System Regional Constellation	305
Zhenhai Li, Wenhai Jiao, Jin Fan, Changjiang Geng and Yu Bai	
30 Global Coverage Performance Analysis Based on 4 BeiDou MEO Satellites	319
Xin Liu, Wenhai Jiao, Yu Bai and Jin Fan	

31 Research on Performance Evaluation of Receiver Combining Measurements from RDSS and RNSS for Position Fixing and Report	331
Jianwei Zhan, Yonghu Zhang, Haibo Tong, Guozhu Zhang and Gang Ou	
32 Analysis of Ranging and Positioning Performance Influenced by Signal Coherence Parameters	345
Chengtao Xu, Xiaomei Tang, Xiaofeng Ouyang and Feixue Wang	
33 Analysis of the Pseudorange Multipath Impact on Dual-Frequency Ionospheric Delay Correction in Compass System	355
Wei Zhao, Na Zhao, Haixing Zhao, Jinxian Zhao, Feng Xue, Caibo Hu and Yan Wang	
34 A Practical Reduced-Rank Anti-Jamming Algorithm Based on Variable Diagonal Loading Method	367
Guangwei Fan, Baoguo Yu, Lei Chao and Zhixin Deng	
35 Title Research on Key Technology of Testing and Verification MultiGNSS Simulator	379
Hongjun Ye, Liqiao Dong and Haitao Wei	
36 Analysis of Positioning Accuracy for COMPASS Based on Single/Multi Frequency Pseudo-Range	391
Yongxing Zhu, Xiaolin Jia and Yu Liang	
37 Antenna Circular Rotation Method for Detecting Receiver Dynamic Positioning Accuracy	403
Haisong Jiao, Shentang Li, Haiqiang Yang, Liangjian Jiang and Lili Wang	
38 Comparison of Methods on Computing Ionospheric Delays in GNSS System Time Offset Determination	415
Xue Zhang, Huijun Zhang and Xiaohui Li	
39 Study on Signal-In-Space Errors Calculation Method and Statistical Characterization of BeiDou Navigation Satellite System	423
Liang Chen, Wenhui Jiao, Xiaorui Huang, Changjiang Geng, Lun Ai, Lu Lu and Zhigang Hu	

40 A New EIRP Measurement for User Equipments Based on CRDSS	435
Qian Wang and Chao Xie	
41 BeiDou Positioning and Multipath Analysis for Short Baselines	447
Xuying Ma and Yunzhong Shen	
42 Research on High-Precision Measurement and Calibration Technology for Carrier Phase Consistency of Digital Beam Array Navigation Signal Simulator	459
Dexiang Ming, Yangyang Liu, Xiaopeng Zhong and Xiye Guo	
43 A Study on High Precision Calibration of Zero Value for Navigation Signal Simulator	469
Xiaopeng Zhong, Zhenwu Tang, Zhijun Meng and Dexiang Ming	
44 An Initial Evaluation About BDS Navigation Message Accuracy	479
Zhihang Hu, Guo Chen, Qiang Zhang, Jing Guo, Xing Su, Xiaotao Li, Qile Zhao and Jingnan Liu	
45 Analysis of Signal Characteristic and Positioning Performance Affected by Pseudorange Multipath for COMPASS	493
Feng Zhang, Haibo He, Bin Tang, Fei Shen and Rong Chen	

Part III BeiDou/GNSS User Terminal Technology

46 Effect of Frequency Domain Anti-Jamming Filter on Satellite Navigation Signal Tracking Performance	507
Tianqiao Zhang, Xiaoming Zhang and Mingquan Lu	
47 An Improved Algorithm for Single Point Positioning of COMPASS	517
Guorui Xiao, Lifen Sui, Bing Wang, Yu Gan, Qinghua Zhang, Yu Duan and Guobin Qi	
48 The Study on Pseudorange Error Caused by Sampling Process for GNSS Receiver	525
Chao Yuan, Hong Yuan, Ying Xu, Xiaokun Zhang and Liang Li	
49 Solutions for False Lock of FLL in GNSS Receiver	537
Ting Ke, Xingguo Li, Xianhui Wang and Fuzhan Yue	

50 Research on Fast Satellite Selection Algorithm Based on Geometry	545
Pengfei Zhang, Chengdong Xu, Chunsheng Hu and Ye Chen	
51 Application of Improve Subspace Projection Technique in of GNSS Space-Time Anti-Jam Receiver.	555
Xudong Zhang	
52 A New SIMD Correlator Algorithm for GNSS Software Receivers to Process Complex IF Data	565
Liangchun Xu, Hongping Zhang, Wenfei Guo and Di Zhang	
53 Improved Satellite Selection Algorithm Based on Carrier-to-Noise Ratio and Geometric Dilution of Precision.	575
Zhong-liang Deng, Hui Dong, Zhong-wei Zhan, Guan-yi Wang, Lu Yin and Yue Xi	
54 Design and Implementation of a Real-Time Three-Frequency COMPASS Software Receiver.	585
Weihua Xie, Jun Zhang, Chao Xie and Qian Wang	
55 Analysis of Multipath Parameter Estimation Accuracy in MEDLL Algorithm.	597
Yuan Gao, Feng Liu and Teng Long	
56 Research of a Low Complexity Spoofing Mitigation Method Based on a Moving Antenna	607
Long Huang, Junwei Nie, Rui Ge and Feixue Wang	
57 DVFS Energy-Saving Scheduling of Navigation Receiver Based on Equilibrium Optimization	617
Wei Wu, Rui Ge, Shao-jie Ni and Fei-xue Wang	
58 The Modeling and Analysis for the Assessment of GNSS Spoofing Technology.	627
Meng Zhou, Hong Li and Mingquan Lu	
59 A Code Phase Measurement Method for Snap-Shot GNSS Receiver.	641
Bin Huang, Zheng Yao, Mingquan Lu and Zhenming Feng	
60 A Novel GPS Cross-Correlation Mitigation Algorithm Based on Code Phase Comparison	653
Xiaohui Ba, Huahua Duan, Yun Wang and Jie Chen	

61 Research on the Effect of Code Doppler on Acquisition Performance and the Compensation Methods	663
Linfeng Zhang, Tianqiao Zhang, Hong Li, Xiaowei Cui and Minquan Lu	
62 Demonstration and Realization of Operating in a Wide Temperature Range for Compass System RDSS Terminal	675
Bin Tang, Chong Zheng and Zhi Liang	
63 Analyze of the Pseudorange Noise Error for Compass B1 Open Signal Based on the Receiver	685
Bin Tang, Haibo He and Chao Xie	
64 Doppler-Aided Algorithm for BeiDou Position.	695
Dengyun Lei, Weijun Lu and DunShan Yu	
65 Analysis of the Anti-Spoofing Performance of Acquisition with Threshold Method	705
Jian Wang, Hong Li, Xiaowei Cui and Mingquan Lu	
66 Dual-Update Rate INS Aided Carrier Phase Lock Loop for New Generation Global Navigation Satellite Signals	715
Peng Lv, Mingquan Lu and Zheng Yao	
67 Algorithm Weights Optimization Method for Inter-Satellite Communication Array Antennas Based on Differential Evolution Algorithm.	725
Qiwei Han, Junwei Nie, Pengpeng Li and Feixue Wang	
68 Navigation Technology Research on GNSS Loop Structure Aided by Acoustic MEMS IMU	739
Cheng Jiang, Hailing Wu, Wenhai Jiao, Wang Wen and Xiaowei Cui	
69 Design Paradigms for Multi-Constellation Multi-Frequency Software GNSS Receivers	751
James T. Curran, Mark Petovello and Gérard Lachapelle	